

# PALATAL EXPANDER



**WHY IS MY CHILD BEING TREATED WITH AN EXPANDER?** The upper jaw is normally slightly wider than the lower jaw. This allows the upper teeth to guide the cheek away from the teeth and prevent cheek biting. It also allows for proper function of the teeth during chewing and speaking. When the top jaw is smaller than the lower jaw a crossbite occurs.

## HOW DOES THE EXPANDER WORK AND WHAT SHOULD I EXPECT?

- Often the expander is turned every night or every other night (Please follow the instructions given to you by Dr. Shin).
- If you forget to do a turn do NOT give extra turns to “catch-up.” Just continue to follow the prescribed schedule.
- Stop turning the appliance after you have completed the number of turns recommended by Dr. Shin.
- You may experience some pressure (that feels like a sinus headache) after turning the appliance. This is normal and a good sign!
- You may start to see a space opening between your front teeth – another good sign that the appliance is working!
- Make sure to brush all around the appliance and swish with water after eating to loosen any food stuck around it.
- Avoid very sticky foods (gum, caramel, taffy, etc) which may loosen the expander.
- If the expander feels loose please call our office and stop turning the appliance.

**HOW LONG DOES MY CHILD NEED TO WEAR THE EXPANDER?** The expander will be turned until the upper arch becomes wider than the lower arch. Then the expander screw will be stabilized and the appliance will now be a passive retainer for the expansion that was just achieved during the active stage of treatment. This stabilization stage will last about 3 months and allows the bone to remodel. Then the expander will be removed.

**CAN WE DO THE EXPANDER LATER, WHEN MY CHILD IS A TEENAGER?** Orthopedic jaw change can only be accomplished in younger, growing patients.

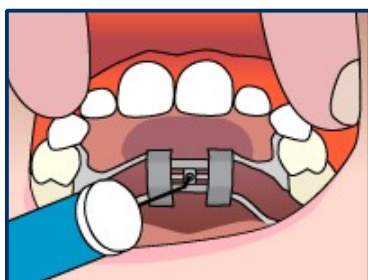
Please do 1 turn every \_\_\_\_\_ days. Continue your turns until you reach a total of \_\_\_\_\_ turns or until your next appointment (whichever comes first).

## Palatal Expander Instructions



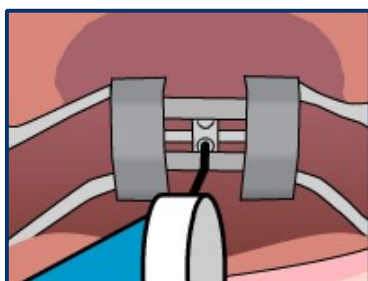
### *Step 1*

In a well-lit area tip the patient's head back.



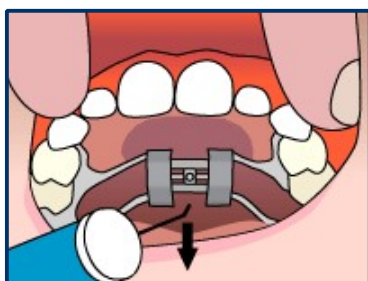
### *Step 2*

Place the key in the hole until it is firmly in place. There is a bend in the key to prevent you from inserting the key too far. So don't worry you won't "poke" the patient!



### *Step 3*

Pushing the key towards the back of the mouth, you will notice the wheel in the expander will rotate and the new hole will appear. The rotation stops when the key meets the back of the expander.



### *Step 4*

By pushing back and down towards the tongue, remove the key. The next hole for insertion of the key should now be visible.