

## GUM RECESSION

### *Causes of gum recession:*

- Incorrect brushing technique (scrubbing, sawing).
- Too hard of bristles on toothbrush.
- Heredity; genetics plays a role in how strong or fragile the gums are.
- Clenching or grinding of teeth.

### *Problems associated with gum recession:*

- Root cavities.
- More tooth sensitivity to cold, hot, sweets, citrus fruits, acids.
- Roots erode and become notched.

### *Treatments for gum recession:*

- Gum grafts—to stop or slow future recession; cannot always repair damage already done.

### *What can be done to minimize gum recession:*

- Brush exclusively with a Sonicare electric toothbrush.
- Do not scrub or saw with the toothbrush.
- If you have to use a manual toothbrush, always use soft or extra soft bristles.
- Have a nightguard made to remove damaging effects of tooth grinding.



Healthy gums



Receded gums